

2017年 AIBA 認定貿易アドバイザー試験サンプル問題 (貿易英語)

第1問 次の英文は経済協力開発機構 (OECD) による日本経済の概観と今後の政策に関する提言である。問1から問3について最も適切なものを1つ選び、解答用紙にその番号を記入しなさい。

Executive summary

Growth has picked up

Over the past 4 years, output per capita grew almost as much in Japan as in the OECD area. Faster growth has been supported by (ア) () and a pick-up in wages in the context of increasing (イ) () and record high corporate profits. Fiscal packages are also supporting growth in 2016-17. However, domestic business investment has been held back by weak growth prospects as the population declines. Underlying inflation is still close to zero. While growth has picked up, more needs to be done for Japan to overcome two key challenges - a record high government debt ratio and an accelerating decline in its working-age population. To sustain per capita output growth and put the debt ratio on a downward trend, it is essential to successfully implement all three arrows of Abenomics.

The dispersion in labour productivity between firms limits inclusive growth

Although key (ウ) () have been launched as part of the third arrow of Abenomics, labour productivity remains around a quarter below the top half of OECD countries. Obstacles to entry and exit of firms limit the number of innovative new firms and trap labour and capital in low-productivity activities. The productivity gap between the service sector and manufacturing and between leading and lagging firms has widened, contributing to wage and income (エ) (). Labour market dualism is becoming even more entrenched, with non-regular workers now accounting for 38% of employment, driving up the relative poverty rate. Dualism, which especially affects women, drives up (エ) () and holds back productivity growth, as non-regular workers are paid low wages and receive little training.

問1. 下線部 (ア) と (イ) に入る単語の組み合わせとして最も適切なものはどれですか?
次の (1) から (4) の中から選びなさい。

- (1) (ア) labour shortages (イ) over employment
- (2) (ア) over employment (イ) working environment
- (3) (ア) job creation (イ) labour shortages

(4) (ア) working environment (イ) job creation

問2. 文章の前後関係から見て、下線部(ウ)に入る最も適切な語を次の(1)から(4)の中から選びなさい。

(1) inflationary measures (2) monetary policies

(3) fiscal policies (4) structural reforms

問3. 文章の前後関係から見て、二箇所の下線部(エ)に入る最も適切な語を次の(1)から(4)の中から選びなさい。

(1) mismatch (2) inequality (3) taxing (4) advantage

第2問 次の英文は国際英文契約書の一部である。問1から問4について、文法・前後関係を総合的に勘案し、最も適切なものを一つ選び、解答用紙にその番号を記入しなさい。

When there is delay in delivery of any goods, the Buyer is (ア) to claim (イ) liquidated damages equal to 0.5% or such other percentage as may be agreed of the price of those goods for each complete week of delay, (ウ) the Buyer notifies the Seller (エ) the delay.

問1. (ア)に入る語句として最も適切なものはどれか選びなさい。

(1) willing (2) intended (3) wont (4) entitled

問2. (イ)の下線部の単語の意味として最も適切なものはどれか選びなさい。

(1) 清算損害額 (2) 予定損害賠償額 (3) 流動性損失額 (4) 損害保険額

問3. (ウ)に入る語句として最も適切なものはどれか選びなさい。

(1) however (2) although (3) except (4) provided

問4. (エ)に入る語句として最も適切なものはどれか選びなさい。

(1) of (2) on (3) in (4) over

第3問 次の英文レターを読み、問1から問4について、最も適切なものを一つ選び、解答用紙にその番号を記入しなさい。

Dear Jackson,

Thank you for your proposal. We sincerely appreciate the effort that you have put in submitting such a comprehensive proposal for our company.

We do understand that you would have spent considerable time and resources to

(ア) this proposal which outlines (イ) how you are going to provide what we need.

I and my team reviewed the whole proposal (イ) , and overall we are (ウ) it. At the same time there's one fundamental issue which will probably stop us (エ) giving this contract to you.

問 1. 空欄 (ア) に入る語句として最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- (1) put up with (2) come up with (3) bring together (4) catch up with

問 2. 空欄 (イ) に入る語句として最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- (1) generously (2) roughly (3) shortly (4) in detail

問 3. 空欄 (ウ) に入る語句として最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- (1) sorry for (2) happy with (3) negligent of (4) aghast at

問 4. 空欄 (エ) に入る語句として、この場合に最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- (1) with (2) for (3) from (4) of

第 4 問 次の説明文に、それぞれ該当する語句として最も適切なものを一つ選び、解答用紙にその番号を記入しなさい。

問 1. The system will establish new rules for hazardous chemicals in transportation, workplace use and consumer use, as well as special rules for pesticides. It also includes new Safety Data Sheet (SDS), or Safety Data Sheet (SDS), requirements and new hazard symbols. It comprises standards for classifying chemicals, symbols for hazards, labeling requirements, and safety data sheet requirements.

- (1) HS Code (2) GHS (3) HACCP (4) WHO

問 2. This is a multilateral export control regime with 41 participating states including many former COMECON countries. The establishment is to contribute to regional and international security and stability by promoting transparency and greater responsibility in transfers of conventional arms and dual-use goods and technologies, thus preventing destabilizing accumulations.

- (1) The Wassenaar Arrangement (2) The Missile Technology Control Regime

(3) The Australian Group

(4) The Nuclear Suppliers Group

解 答

第 1 問

問 1 (3)

問 2 (4)

問 3 (2)

第 2 問

問 1 (4)

問 2 (2)

問 3 (4)

問 4 (1)

第 3 問

問 1 (2)

問 2 (4)

問 3 (2)

問 4 (3)

第 4 問

問 1 (2)

問 2 (1)